**Classifying failure modes of steel plate girder using hybrid MFO-based machine learning models**

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**Fig. S-1.** Synthetic database.

A screenshot of a computer

Description automatically generated with low confidence

A screenshot of a computer

Description automatically generated with medium confidence

A screenshot of a computer

Description automatically generated with low confidence

A screenshot of a computer

Description automatically generated with medium confidence

**Fig. S-2.** Accuracy performance of 10-fold.

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Description automatically generated with low confidence

A screenshot of a computer

Description automatically generated with medium confidence

A screenshot of a computer

Description automatically generated with low confidence

A screenshot of a computer

Description automatically generated with medium confidence

**Fig. S-3.** Recall performance of 10-fold.

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A screenshot of a computer

Description automatically generated with low confidence

A screenshot of a computer

Description automatically generated with medium confidence

**Fig. S-4.** Precision performance of 10-fold.

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A screenshot of a computer

Description automatically generated with low confidence

A screenshot of a computer

Description automatically generated with medium confidence

**Fig. S-5.** F1-score performance of 10-fold.

Graphical user interface, application

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Description automatically generated with low confidence

Graphical user interface, application, Teams

Description automatically generatedGraphical user interface, application

Description automatically generated

Application

Description automatically generated with medium confidenceGraphical user interface

Description automatically generated with low confidence

Application

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Graphical user interface, application

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Graphical user interface, application

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Graphical user interface, application

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**Fig. S-6.** Performance of ML models.

Chart, scatter chart

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**Fig. S-7.** Dependence plot for Class 1 (WY).

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**Fig. S-8.** Dependence plot for Class 2 (WB).

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**Fig. S-9.** Dependence plot for Class 3 (WC).